

Staging

309.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

An incident scene can quickly become congested with emergency equipment if the equipment is not managed effectively. The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for staging at emergency incidents.

309.2 POLICY

It is the policy of the Fresno County Fire Protection District to safely stage resources at emergency incidents.

309.3 RESOURCE STAGING

Staging areas are locations designated within the incident area to temporarily position resources that are available for assignment. Resource staging at emergency incidents will be conducted using the procedures, guidelines and positions identified in the District's Incident Command System (ICS).

As incident resources grow, the Incident Commander (IC) should identify a staging area manager to maintain the staging area resources so they are ready for assignment. At the conclusion of the incident, the staging area manager should demobilize units with the approval of the IC.

309.3.1 REGULAR STAGING

When establishing a staging location and conducting staging activities Fresno County Fire Protection District personnel should consider the following:

- (a) During initial attack operations or on smaller, short-term incidents, identifying and selecting a primary staging location for incoming units should be based primarily on placing incoming resources in a safe location while providing for their rapid deployment when needed. Generally, resources will stage one block from the incident until assigned by the IC.
- (b) During extended attack or multiple-alarm incidents, the IC should establish a secondary staging location early and assign a staging area manager. A radio designation of "staging" should be utilized. Additional location factors should be considered when identifying and establishing staging areas:
 1. **Private property** - Whenever practicable, staging areas should be established using public property as opposed to private property. If it is necessary to utilize private property, the incident management team should attempt to contact the property owner and obtain permission to utilize the property.
 2. **School property** - Whenever practicable, the incident management team should contact the school administration or property manager for permission to use school property prior to establishing a staging area. If school property

Staging

is utilized, the staging area should be configured to create the least possible disruption to scheduled school activities, including traffic flow in and around the school and the orderly movement of vehicles carrying students. When school property is used for staging purposes, the local media should be notified. The notification should emphasize that the school property is being used to support an incident occurring away from the school and that the school is not involved in the emergency.

3. **Church property** - Whenever practicable, the incident management team should contact the church administration or property manager for permission to use the property prior to establishing a staging area. If church property is utilized, the staging area should be configured to create the least possible disruption to scheduled church activities, including traffic flow in and around the property.
4. **Commercial property** - Whenever practicable, the incident management team should contact the owner or property manager for permission to use the property prior to establishing a staging area. If commercial property is utilized, the staging area should be configured to create the least possible disruption to normal business, including traffic flow in and around the property.
5. **Major transportation infrastructure** - Whenever practicable, consideration should be given to avoiding disruption of major transportation infrastructure, including freeways and main traffic arteries, airports, train facilities and transit centers.
6. **Election polling facility** - In the event that an incident requiring a staging area occurs on a scheduled public election day, the staging area should not directly impact any public polling facility or inhibit the normal flow of traffic in or around a public polling facility. If a negative impact to a public polling facility is unavoidable, the appropriate election official should be immediately notified of the circumstances of the disruption.

309.4 STAGE-AWAY OPTION

The stage-away option should be used in any incident where there may be a violent encounter. A violent encounter should be anticipated in, but not limited to, the following categories of calls for service:

- Shootings or shots-fired
- Stabbings
- Civil disturbances
- Criminal gang activity
- Attempted suicides
- Domestic disputes, including family fights

Fresno County Fire Protection District

Policy Manual

Staging

- Unknown assaults
- Bomb incidents

It is the policy of the Fresno County Fire Protection District to use a nonstandard and defensive response profile when responding to calls for service involving known or suspected violent subjects. When responding to calls involving known or suspected violent subjects, District members should take the following actions:

- (a) Whenever possible, Emergency Command Center should determine if violent subjects are involved in any call for service and, if so, include that information in the initial dispatch. The responding units should be advised to stage away from the scene. Any time Emergency Command Center or any of the responding crews receive additional information indicating that violent subjects are at the scene of a call, the response should be upgraded to a stage-away incident.
- (b) The officer of the first-in responding unit will normally identify a staging point for all responding units. The staging point should be located two or more blocks away from the incident scene, out of direct line of sight of the incident, and should not require that the responding units drive by the incident to reach the staging point. The company officer should also confirm with Emergency Command Center that law enforcement is responding to the incident.
- (c) All responding units should acknowledge the call to stage-away and confirm the staging location via radio while en route to the incident. All units should avoid driving by or through the line of sight of the incident until it is determined to be safe to enter the scene.
- (d) All units should report "on-scene staging" upon arrival at the staging point.
- (e) All units should remain staged away from the incident scene until notified that law enforcement has determined that the scene is safe to enter or until reliable information is received confirming that no violent subjects remain at the scene.

In the event that the first-in unit arrives at an incident scene and encounters unanticipated violence or violent subjects, the officer or senior member of that crew should immediately notify Emergency Command Center of the circumstances and request law enforcement support. All other responding units should be directed to stage-away unless members of the first-in unit determine it is safe for additional personnel to respond directly to the scene.